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N<sup>o</sup> 2

Disposition of power

particularly

Madness -

Order - next year on the faculties on  
the mind. 2 general remarks - from  
p: 14. 3 proximate causes. 3 causes.  
5 History of all its forms in mind  
beginning with Hippocampus. In care begin  
with Hippocampus - the same -  
mania - mania - Displacement of will  
- memory - mania de



Vray - more - I have saved several  
patients after the 2<sup>nd</sup> stage, and in  
whom convulsions indicated the near  
approach of death. I attended  
~~business~~ Miss Hunter Jan<sup>y</sup> 1804 who  
is recovered from it by the loss of nearly  
1003 of blood by ~~so~~ bleeding. Remember  
~~that~~ ~~moderate~~ but will do nothing here.  
- more V.S. is necessary according to the state  
of the ~~heart~~ pulse than in diseases in which  
Nature can relieve herself by spontaneous dis-  
charges, as from the Lachna, & lungs.  
There is no back door to the brain. The  
vessels can relieve themselves only by  
a fatal effusion of water in its ventricles.



dis-~~ease~~ <sup>case</sup> & I bled 2000 Leucocytes 7 times  
~~miss~~ Brooks - Miss Ellicott - & last Moffatt's  
 in it <sup>the</sup> ~~is~~ <sup>is</sup> ~~the~~ <sup>the</sup> ~~Before~~ <sup>Before</sup> I used V.S.  
 enough this winter 1897-8.  
 in this dis-~~ease~~ <sup>case</sup>, I lost 29 out of

30 of all <sup>the persons</sup> I attended. Since I have

adopted this remedy, I have not

lost <sup>one</sup> where I was called in the first  
 stage of the disease, & where I <sup>had the</sup> ~~could~~  
 uncontrolled exercise of my  
~~use~~ my own judgement, <sup>V</sup> ~~unrestrained~~

by a consultation. I know that  
 my Brethren refuse to admit that

I cure Hydrocephalus internus by V.S.

- But I call upon the living, &

the dead to contradict the facts

I have ~~just~~ thus stated. It is?



5 V warm and: - for they are directed  
as its cause. Pink root never  
to be used in this case)



3  
be strange if in my extensive  
practice I should not meet with  
cases of this disorder as frequently  
as my Brethren. I do meet with  
them, & cure them. And I dare the  
most ~~wise~~ malignant of my  
enemies to prove the contrary.

The 2<sup>nd</sup> Remedy is purging. This sh<sup>d</sup>  
used every day. Calomel to be pref<sup>d</sup>.

3 Blisters, especially to the neck  
and head. — They assist & in  
depleting, & perhaps they create

a counter action in the System.  
4 cold water & ice sh<sup>d</sup> be applied to the ~~brain~~ <sup>head</sup>. ✓

5 A salivation. This acts as  
in other inflam<sup>t</sup> f<sup>or</sup>ms by



V I cannot dismiss this disease without  
taking notice, that it is still considered  
as incurable in Great Britain, and in  
other European Countries. Dr. Ferriaroli has  
declared lately from his Chair that he  
has never seen it cured. In this city it  
formerly proved generally fatal. One in  
30, or 40 recovered by a salivation. ~~It~~ To  
the Lancet - ~~to the Lancet - to the Lancet~~  
gent: chiefly belongs (that "magnum  
Dei Donum" as Dr. Mead styles Opium)  
To the Lancet I say  
chiefly belongs the honor of subduing  
& insidious  
this once ferocious disease, and thereby  
not only  
of wiping away a part of the reproach of  
medicine, but rivers of tears from the  
afflicted our fellow creatures. lot  
eyes of parents. It was my misfortune  
to introduce the use of this remedy into  
practice in this city. It for no innovation  
that I have made did I suffer for a while



4  
depleting, & by abstracting morbid  
action from the Brain, & fixing it  
in the Mouth & Throat. It should be  
used only after the ~~use~~ reduction, or weakening  
of the ~~perhaps~~ <sup>perhaps</sup> Bark will be useful to

give tone to the system after the  
disease is subdued, <sup>especially where it has followed the intermitting fever.</sup> The Cold Bath

is highly proper to prevent a  
relapse - for the Brain when  
once weakened by any disease  
whether Apoplexy - madness, or Dropsy  
of the Brain is liable for years  
afterwards to be affected by each  
of them from slight causes. <sup>V</sup> ~~For~~

go to p. 46 for  
nephritic state of fever.

33 on Dropsy



from more obloquy from my brethren. "let  
him alone, - said one of them - he will  
soon - destroy himself - he bleeds in the  
Drop Dropsy."! This Physician after-  
wards adopted the ~~use~~ lancet in the cure  
of this disease - and I have great pleasure  
in adding that <sup>this remedy</sup> it is now adopted in by  
<sup>most of our</sup> all the physicians in this disease, <sup>and</sup> ~~in our city~~ It is  
true, some of them do not admit that  
they bleed in a Dropsy of the brain, <sup>by</sup> but  
it is certain <sup>hence</sup> we have not more than one  
or two deaths from <sup>it</sup> that disease in a  
year in our city. -

that I have made



of the maniacal state of  
fever of madness.

I once entered upon the discussion  
of this disease ~~with~~ by declaring that  
I felt as if I were about to tread  
upon sacred ground. I thank God

this is not the <sup>now</sup> case. I enter  
this hall of fever  
upon, with, ~~an~~ common pleasure,  
I hope to make  
for its proximate cause, and its  
cure ~~and~~ as plain & obvious as

the most simple process  
we proceed now to inquire into the proximate cause of  
~~fever~~ <sup>derangement</sup>. I was taught in early life to

believe that <sup>derangement in all its forms</sup> ~~madness~~ was seated  
~~what is called~~ <sup>in the</sup> mind. ~~Dr Cullen taught~~  
<sup>Dec 10. 25th</sup>

This opinion at once checked



V for the mind was a "noli me tangere" in all  
our books of medicine.

That madness is not seated in the  
mind I infer from all its operations  
being in a sound and correct state,  
while it is under the influence of  
~~the most powerful~~ <sup>the</sup> passions of grief,  
fear love &c for months & years.

The impression of these passions must  
be so great as to bring the blood vessels  
of the brain  
into sympathy, or they cannot

induce madness. Nor is it a new  
occurrence that ~~this should be the~~ <sup>the passions should act thus</sup>  
forcibly on the blood vessels. ~~the~~ <sup>the</sup> whole Arterial  
~~system~~ we daily see ~~for~~ <sup>momentary</sup>

System ~~affected~~ excited into a finer  
without madness,  
by means of the same passions of  
the mind.



all inquiries into its proximate cause,  
~~for who can tell the least~~ Dr. Fullen  
 taught me to place it in the nervous  
~~system~~ <sup>system</sup>. These all the Physicians  
 of the present day continue to  
 place it, without even attempting  
 to describe the precise <sup>change which</sup> state of the  
 takes place in the <sup>case.</sup>  
 Nerves, or Brain in this Disorder.

~~Having failed of curing madness under  
 (except by accident)  
 the direction of this theory, I have  
 many years ago  
 lately abandoned it, from a conviction  
 that no theory of a disease can  
 be true, which does not lead  
 to an <sup>uniformly</sup> successful mode of treating <sup>it.</sup>  
 After many ~~fruitless~~ <sup>painful</sup> efforts.~~



V That madness is not seated in the  
nerves, I infer from the derangement  
not being produced by hysteria, or  
epilepsy both of which deeply <sup>affect</sup> and  
the whole nervous system. The faults  
& operations of the mind in the  
intervals of <sup>the</sup> paroxysms of these disorders  
are as clear and easy as in ordinary  
health. - In fevers from cold or contagion  
morbid excitement often passes from  
the blood vessels into the nervous system,  
In like manner <sup>in mad people</sup> the morbid state  
passes from the mad people, morbid excitement  
passes from the mind & nerves into the  
blood vessels.

Having failed of using madness under the direction  
of this theory, (except by accident) & I have long ago, abandoned  
it, from a conviction that no theory of a disease can  
be true, that does not lead to a successful mode of practice.



✓ After ~~much~~ study, and many painful & laborious  
~~anxious~~ researches into the seat of  
this disease, and <sup>into</sup> the ~~state of~~ changes  
which are induced by it into the  
system, I have at length satisfied  
myself, that it is seated <sup>primarily</sup> in the  
arterial system <sup>During</sup> ~~and~~ that ~~reaction~~ <sup>is</sup>  
~~nothing~~ induced by nothing else but  
a morbid <sup>action</sup> ~~action~~ in the blood vessels,  
which has been called inflammation.

— It is exactly the same in its nature  
with the common & obvious ~~inflam-~~  
~~reaction~~ <sup>diseases of</sup> which take place in other  
parts of the body, <sup>particularly</sup> ~~particularly~~ the  
viscera. — To prove this, let  
us first attend to the usual pheno-



✓ we shall find they avoid with ~~each other~~ <sup>the</sup>  
phenomena & effects of the most  
Common Diseases, and thus we shall  
add new and fresh proofs of the Unity &  
simplicity of Disease.



morbid action of  
- mena of inflamm<sup>n</sup>, and to the ~~ap~~  
effects of it in the system before ~~it~~  
~~pearances~~ which are exhibited by  
it After death in parts of the body  
which are obvious to our examination.  
The phenomena or symptoms of madness,  
They are 1 a sense of fulness, and  
sometimes pain in the part affected.

This always occurs in the ~~first~~ forming  
state of madness. Pierson's ~~case~~ tending  
to this disorder often complain of headache  
and a fulness and tension about the  
forehead. ~~And~~ this promontory  
symptom of madness <sup>did not escape</sup> ~~is taken notice of by~~  
Shakespeare - hence we find he describes  
in his tendency to it  
King Lear as frequently pressing his hand  
upon his head. —

2 There is <sup>a quick, full or tense pulse</sup> ~~form~~ in madness. ~~of~~  
To



7. His execution in consequence of my opinion was suspended, ~~and~~ until the public resentment subsided, after which he was pardoned by the first Pres<sup>id</sup> of the U.S.

✓ of fever, now this occurs in all cases of ~~toxic~~ inflamm<sup>y</sup> madnes.

frequently occurs in madnes.

4 a white tongue, this is a sign of inflamm<sup>y</sup> fever. It is remarkable that the tongue is never dry in this <sup>case</sup> ~~disease~~.

- The same observation has been made of the state of the tongue in pulmonary consumption. It would seem as if a dry tongue, and the absence of excitement in the muscles, were necessarily

connected together, & vice versa. The muscles in consump<sup>n</sup> & madnes still retain their excitement.

5 The blood drawn in madnes indicates <sup>marked</sup> signs of great inflamm<sup>y</sup> action. It is

sometimes ropy, but it often discovers <sup>marked</sup> marks of still higher degrees of inflamm<sup>y</sup>.



9  
this I have scarcely ever met with  
an exception. Under the influence of  
~~this fact~~ the Uniformity of this Symptom,

I declared that one of the men who  
was under sentence of death for <sup>committed</sup> Treason  
in the western country in 1794  
~~last~~ <sup>last</sup> ~~spring~~ to be insane, only because

his pulse was 20 strokes in a minute  
quicker than natural. This insanity  
was supposed to be counterfeited. But

the change of his pulse satisfied me  
of its reality. <sup>The pulse</sup> ~~His~~ <sup>likewise</sup> of his compa-

panion who was under sentence of  
death was no quicker than natural.

Of course, I was not disposed to

ascribe the quickness in the man  
~~His condition in consequence of this opinion was~~  
suspected of counterfeiting madness to  
fear.  $\propto$  3<sup>rd</sup> Wakefulness is a sign



diathesis. The humor is often yellow,  
& sometimes so coloured with <sup>red</sup> blood  
as to form the lotura carminum, or  
the resemblance of the washings of  
flesh. In two of Linnaeus's dissections  
of maniacs  
he tells us that the brain was of yellow

Color, probably from a change induced  
in the action of the vessels of the brain  
in a highly inflamed state. But  
6<sup>th</sup> turn over

~~Dr. Keating~~ I infer that madness is the  
effect of morbid action in the blood vessels  
of the brain, from its being cured by the  
same Remedies which cure morbid  
actions in the blood vessels in other parts  
of the body. These Remedies shall be  
mentioned hereafter. f go to n<sup>o</sup> 10. p. 12



15<sup>th</sup>  
~~18<sup>th</sup>~~ Lustly - from 10  
again - The appearances which re=  
-sulted inflammation in other parts of  
the body. - <sup>These are</sup> ~~are~~ - ~~water~~ <sup>distention</sup> blood a ~~trans~~

-faction of the blood vessels - water  
- pus - or fchirrus - now each of  
all of these morbid appearances are are

found in the brains of mad people  
Mr Henry's case -

After death. The preternatural  
hardness of the brain in maniacs  
which is taken notice of so frequently  
by Lieutaud, & called by him

Durum - Durum - madurum &c

is ~~rather~~ a true fchirrus. It

occurs only after chronic mania,

and the <sup>Inflamm</sup> ~~pus~~ in this case ceases,

as after the formation of fchirrus



6 But I prove madness to be  
seated in the blood vessels, from <sup>the same</sup> causes  
which induce it, producing under  
peculiar circumstances diseases  
of the brain which evidently belong  
to the blood vessels, as apoplexy,  
Dropsy of the brain, ~~Epilepsy~~.  
~~turn back again.~~

7 I infer madness to ~~be~~ arise from an  
excessive action in the blood vessels of the  
~~inflammation of the~~ brain from its occurring  
chiefly in that period of life in which  
<sup>violent</sup> inflammations of all kinds are most  
common. This period ~~shall~~ be  
mentioned <sup>formerly</sup> ~~presently~~. ~~turn back to 6.~~

8 I infer the seat of madness to be in  
the blood vessels from its occurring in  
certain brute animals in whom the



or the effusion of water 11

in other parts of the body. ✓

Integuments hang loosely on cranium. In the course of my reflections contracted - ~~the~~ Integuments scarcely adhere to into the state of the Brain in maniacs after death, ~~for~~ but two I met with but ~~one~~ cases in which

there were no morbid appearances

in it. The ~~one~~ <sup>one</sup> disputation is related by Dr ~~Stark~~ Stark the other by Dr Stoll in his Ratio Medendi p: 242 vol: III.

one, ~~and~~ <sup>and</sup> it seemed to favour exclusively the idea of madness being seated in what is called

the mind. But several disputations the brains of persons who died of the yellow fever in 1793 who had ~~been~~ <sup>discovered</sup>

showing marks by delirium, Coma <sup>but</sup> of an affection of the brain in whom the brain exhibited no

marks of inflam<sup>n</sup> or disease of



causes which induce it can hardly be  
 admitted to act upon mind, or upon <sup>a</sup> the  
 Out of 36 dissections of mad people - no difference between  
 persons & system. turn back to 9 opp: p 10  
 their brains & persons who died of apoplexy & epilepsy. Pinel.

10. From its alternating with many  
 other diseases evidently seated in  
 the blood vessels, as consumption -  
 Rheumatism [young Dr Penn's case]  
 and Dropsy - <sup>Intermittent</sup> & purpurile fever.

11 From all the usual varieties  
 if the pulse occurring in it <sup>ch</sup> <sup>y</sup>  
 take place in fevers, of inflammation,  
 recovery from madness,

12 From <sup>a</sup> temporary faintness being  
 produced by compressing the carotid  
 Artery by Dr Parry - com? to Dr Priestley.

13 From <sup>marks of</sup> no inflammation being perceived in  
 the brain of a person in whom an abscess  
 on the groin & a disorder in the lungs had  
 ended madness, <sup>by a</sup> <sup>prostration</sup> of morbid action  
 in those parts. He died at Antwerp's thesis. p 51.



In these cases either the <sup>the</sup> ~~inflammation~~ <sup>inflammation</sup> ~~propagation~~ <sup>propagation</sup> ~~action~~ <sup>action</sup> transpired the  
any kind, ~~and a case satisfied me~~  
or there was  
~~that it is possible for~~ such a retro-

-cession of the blood ~~to take place~~  
from the brain ~~in~~ in common  
with the skin, as just before death,  
as entirely to obliterate all signs  
of inflamm<sup>n</sup> or disease in the brain.

a Case similar to those ment<sup>d</sup> in ~~1795~~ 1795  
in the year 1793. occurred ~~last year~~  
in the Penns<sup>y</sup> hospital. A patient

who ~~appears~~ died of a fever with  
strong marks of inflamm<sup>n</sup> in the  
great pain, Congestion, ~~the~~ ~~delirium~~

brain, exhibited by dissection

no marks of disease in his brain,  
<sup>probably</sup> one of

— and from the causes before men-  
~~tioned~~ ~~the~~ ~~it~~ ~~appears~~ ~~that~~  
~~the~~ ~~it~~ ~~appears~~ ~~that~~  
~~the~~ ~~it~~ ~~appears~~ ~~that~~



histories of the  
V In the disquisitions  
~~There is an~~ of persons who have  
died maniacal, I have found frequent  
Accounts of the Liver being in a morbid  
state, and I have once observed it in Conn:  
a certain

Leary in the Pennsylvania Hospital. I  
supposed ~~the morbid~~ those cases of  
have ~~arising~~ ~~this~~ affection, of the Liver  
in, which the Liver has  
in madness ~~wholly to the influence of~~  
been affected, to have, been produced by  
Ardent Spirits ~~which affect the Liver~~  
of madness  
One of the  
Specifically its most frequent causes is:

Intemperance in the Use of Ardent, or  
fermented liquors, the effects of <sup>specific</sup> ~~which~~ <sup>these</sup>  
liquors  
in ~~producing~~ bringing on a disordered state

of the Liver I mentioned in a former  
lecture. — But where this has not been  
the case, the affection of the Liver may  
be easily accounted for upon the principle  
of an increased Circulation ~~produced by the~~  
~~very degenerative~~ ~~processes~~ ~~that~~ ~~form~~  
furious passions we accompany madness.



the proximate cause of 13 morbid action or  
madness is in all cases ~~the~~ <sup>an</sup>  
inflamm<sup>n</sup> of the brain. It is a <sup>true</sup> chronic  
~~consumption~~

Phrenitis. It is to Phrenitis what  
pulmonary consumption<sup>n</sup> is to Pneumony.

— a chronic state of an acute

Disease. — It resembles pulm<sup>y</sup>.

consumption further <sup>in the</sup> ~~its being~~ ~~acute~~

excitement of the muscles, and in

the appetite continuing in a

natural state, or in a state of  
<sup>see more disquisitions in small yellow paper</sup>

preternatural excitement. —  
<sup>more in book.</sup>

I conclude therefore that there  
<sup>no</sup> can be, alienation or derangement  
of mind, without more or less mor-

-bid action in the blood vessels of



✓ In reviewing the numerous proofs of the existence of this fever in madmen, we cannot help being struck with the ~~see~~ <sup>histories</sup> of this disease that has given ~~us~~ by many ancient & modern writers all of whom describe the "Absence of fever" to be one of its characteristic symptoms. This fact ~~to be noted~~ should teach us <sup>to</sup> extend our views of the blood vessels in our researches in pathology, and to attend more frequently <sup>and closely</sup> to the pulse in investigating the signs of diseases. It should likewise teach us great caution in taking up our opinions of ~~diseases~~ <sup>diseases</sup> from books. —



the brain or in other <sup>14</sup> words without fever.

By Derangement I mean every Disorder  
-ture of the mind ~~from~~ in any of  
its faculties, or Operations from <sup>its natural</sup> Order.

It differs in its degree & as to the  
nature &  
number of the faculties it affects,  
and <sup>2<sup>ly</sup></sup> as to the extent of its influence  
upon particular faculties & or upon  
their operations. — What is common  
-ly called madness affects the Under-  
-standing ~~is the~~ chiefly — and that  
in three ways. 1 It produces error

in the Understanding with respect  
to the person <sup>himself</sup> who is affected  
~~concerned only~~

by it. 2<sup>d</sup>: a man in this state  
of madness <sup>sometimes</sup> ~~himself~~ ~~indisposes~~



<sup>may arise</sup>  
This ~~arises~~ from two causes 1<sup>st</sup>

1<sup>st</sup> ~~Either~~ from a disease in the  
senses themselves, or 2<sup>nd</sup> <sup>from disease</sup> in the brain.

The former is morbid sensation. The  
latter <sup>only</sup> is a symptom of madness. In consequence  
of this diseased action in the brain the  
patient mistakes



15  
to be a animal of another species  
called Hippodamiasis.

2 It produces derangement with respect  
to subjects some <sup>but one</sup> subject foreign  
to the person affected. This is called  
melancholly by Drullen, or partial  
Insanity.

3 It produces derangement upon  
all subjects. This is called by Drullen  
universal madness. — It is very differ-  
ent in its degree, <sup>in its effects upon</sup> ~~It affects the~~ mind.

The different operations of the ~~mind~~ <sup>mind</sup>.  
— ~~stand~~ For, It affects perception.

This is the highest grade of madness.

In this state the senses deceive the

patient. <sup>He</sup> ~~He~~ mistakes the



*[Faint, illegible handwriting, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]*



15

nature of the  
Objects which are near him. ~~Then~~  
~~In the~~ we have a striking illustration  
of this grade of madness in the Tragedy  
of Sophocles in <sup>the character of</sup> ~~which~~ <sup>he</sup> Ajax becomes  
mad in consequence of Ulysses being  
preferred to him in the Competition  
for the Arms of Achilles. In one  
of his <sup>fits</sup> ~~fits~~ of madness he runs into  
the fields and slays a number of  
<sup>shepherds</sup> ~~shepherds~~ with their Cattle under  
an Impression that they were Agamemnon,  
non-melano & others, who were  
accusing to his dishonor. afterwards  
he <sup>brings</sup> ~~brought~~ a number of the Cattle  
to his tent, and among them a



the  
V They likewise mistake persons  
who visit them - <sup>some of you recollect a</sup> ~~Dr~~ <sup>Dr</sup> Parvianer  
Gentleman in the hospital 3 years ago who  
supposed me to be his father the  
first time I saw him. I humoured  
the ~~deceitful~~ false perception, & thereby  
more speedily gained an ascendancy  
over him. - It is called Ideal  
~~madness~~ by Dr Arnold, but more  
happily discussed perception by Dr Beighton.  
2 ~~It~~ <sup>It</sup> produces false or diseased <sup>or</sup> ~~perceptions~~ <sup>perceptions</sup>.  
These mad people know their friends, but  
~~forget they~~ <sup>forget they</sup> associate with them acts and  
different in time, place, and nature from  
what is correct, or according to truth.



17  
large Ram whom he put to death  
for his rival & antagonist Ulysses.

Patients in the delirium of puer-  
peral discover this grade of madness.  
- They imagine persons to be present  
who are absent from them, and  
when the mind is distressed by guilt  
they often cry out that they see  
infernal spirits around their bed,  
waiting to ~~receive~~ snatch them to  
a place of torment. &c. &c.

A lower degree of madness is false  
judgement <sup>but with</sup> just perception.

Persons in this situation know



v Sometimes the Judgement is correct in  
madmen, but founded wholly upon  
false or diseased perceptions.



19

natural & rational degrees of kind-  
ness & justice.  $\pm$

~~Here we see that the <sup>1st</sup> ~~disorder~~~~

<sup>2<sup>ly</sup></sup> Again - Derangement, or a  
want of order in the mind is seated  
in the memory. — There is a weakness  
& an absence of memory with a <sup>correct</sup> ~~poor~~  
~~state~~ state of the Understanding. There  
are also other diseases in the memory  
to be mentioned hereafter.  $\vee$

[The will sometimes acts without  
and in opposition to  
the consent of the Understanding. This

I have witnessed in the delirium  
of fever, or what ought to be  
called febrile delirium.] —



several examples of it in public as well as in private life. —

4 Derangement is seated in the moral faculties, or to ~~more~~ <sup>speak</sup> more accurately in those parts of the brain which are the

~~& lastly~~ <sup>sometimes</sup> The will acts without the consent of the moral faculties of the mind producing what is called vice & crimes. Seats of moral impression, and ~~action~~ <sup>motion</sup>. Disease here discovers itself by conversation & actions which are contrary to moral principles & habits.

5 Derangement is seated in the passions. Disease in this case discovers itself by their excess, or weakness, and by their having a wrong or perverted direction.



~~Lastly~~

She will sometimes act thro' the  
medium of the passions with the  
consent of the understanding, in an  
irregular or deranged manner  
producing what <sup>we</sup> is called, - folly.  
All these states  
~~of the mind~~ <sup>depend</sup> ~~on~~ <sup>on</sup> ~~the~~ <sup>the</sup> ~~brain~~ <sup>brain</sup>

or grades of derangement depend  
in my opinion as much upon  
or morbid  
wrong, action in the brain as  
any of the states of madness which

I ascribed to the understanding.

6<sup>th</sup> Lastly - There is a total absence  
of true understanding, memory,  
will, ~~and~~ of the moral faculties  
& passions,  
in some cases. This state of



is Dr



derangement is called Lethargy or  
Idiotism - Perhaps migraine w<sup>th</sup> the  
 a more scientific, or more suitable medical term for it,  
 is disorder. From the short acc<sup>t</sup> I have given  
 of the morbid states of the brain w<sup>ch</sup>  
 affect the mind, you will now see  
 how necessary it was in our physi-  
 ological lectures to treat upon the  
 faculties & operations of the mind.

On what specific action as  
 to degree, or place <sup>in the brain</sup> do all these diffe-  
 rent states of <sup>case</sup> ~~disorder~~ in the faculties  
 & operations of the mind depend?  
 - I have no doubt furnish  
 - Some gent. will ~~discover~~ an  
 answer to this question. I hinted



The management of the  
business of the  
company is  
of the most  
important  
nature  
and  
concerns  
the  
interests  
of the  
public  
in  
general  
and  
the  
company  
in  
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it is  
the  
duty  
of the  
management  
to  
conduct  
the  
business  
in  
the  
most  
efficient  
manner  
possible  
and  
to  
maintain  
the  
highest  
standard  
of  
conduct  
at  
all  
times.

21

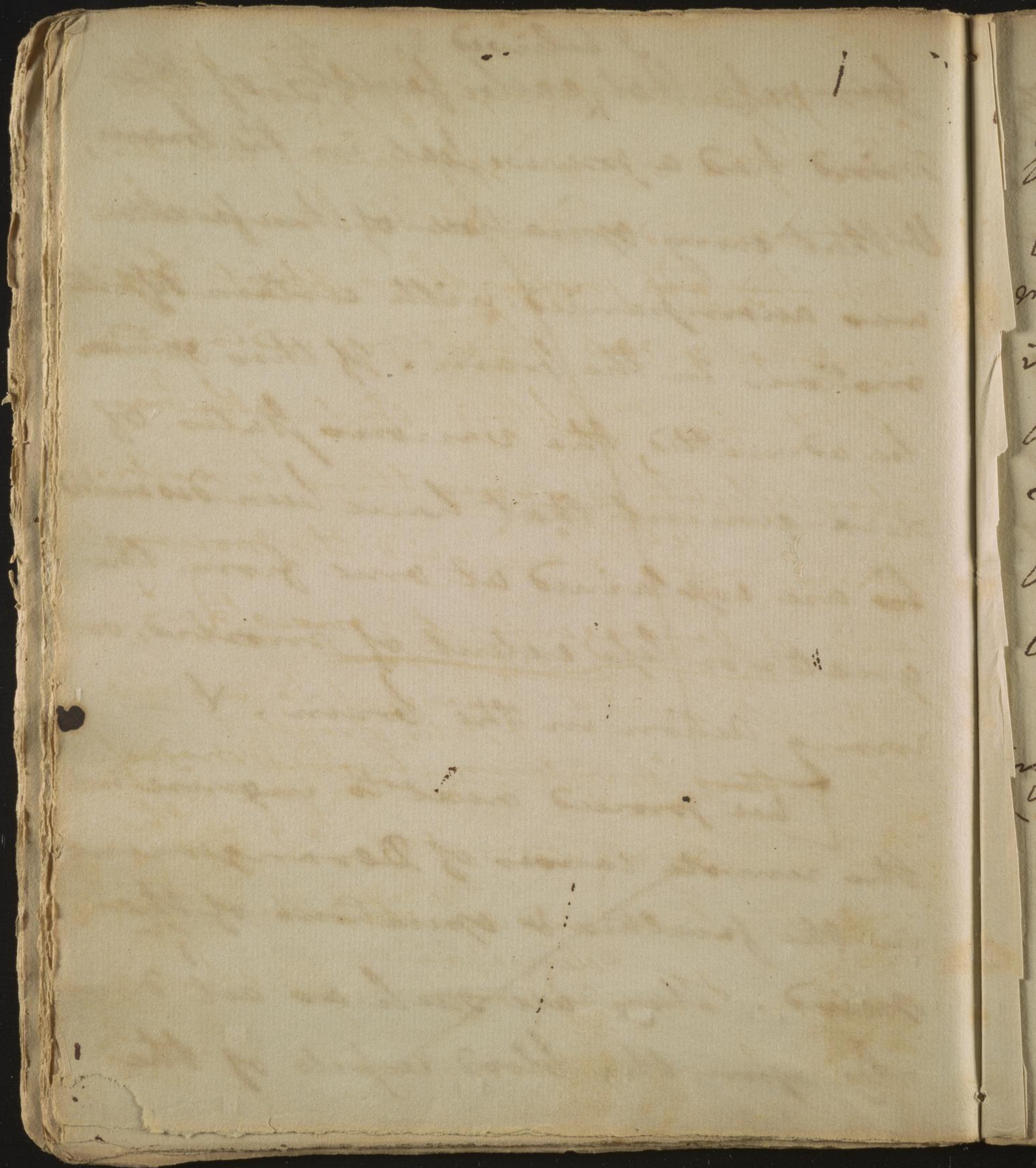
The management of the  
business of the  
company is  
of the most  
important  
nature  
and  
concerns  
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maintain  
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highest  
standard  
of  
conduct  
at  
all  
times.



I believed <sup>22</sup>  
formerly that <sup>n</sup> each faculty of the  
mind had a precise seat in the brain,  
& that every operation of these faculties  
was accompanied with certain definite  
motions in the brain. If this opinion  
be admitted, the various states of  
derangement that have been described  
be are explained at once from the  
greater or less extent of morbid, or  
wrong action in the brain. ✓

[We proceed next to inquire into  
the remote causes of Derangement  
in the faculties & operations of the  
mind. They are such as act directly  
upon the blood vessels of the







The passions of anger, joy, love, grief,  
 Grief -  
 have often deranged every faculty  
 of the mind. — all these remote causes of  
 madness ~~they all~~ produce their effects by  
 inducing great disquiet, or indiscreet  
 debility on the blood vessels of the brain.  
 This debility disposes them to morbid  
 action, in <sup>which</sup> I have said the proximate  
 Cause of Derangement consists. —

~~being in various parts.~~  
 # It would be useful to inquire  
 in what <sup>of States of Society,</sup> Countries Chronic madnes  
 is most common, and to fix the  
 causes which induce it; In this  
 way a large <sup>deduction</sup> ~~addition~~ might be made  
 from human misery.



V But Revolutions more frequently  
produce madness. Injustice - Cruelty,  
the loss of friends & property, too often  
characterise <sup>renovation as well as the</sup> the destruction of  
governments, and hence the great  
scope that is given for the passions  
to act upon the brain. <sup>Mr. Volney</sup>  
~~I have been informed~~ <sup>informed me</sup> when in this  
~~city, that there~~ <sup>city, that there</sup>  
were  
three times as many mad  
people in Paris ~~now~~ from the  
inundation of the above vices, and  
calamities upon that city, as there  
before the Revolution.

Religion ~~which~~ is rarely a cause of madness  
<sup>in France</sup> owing to the prevalence of the Catholic profession of it,  
of infidelity ~~also~~ in that Country. Suicide <sup>is</sup>  
so often the effect of madness is less common in  
Catholic, than in protestant countries. Owing Dr.  
Theobald says to the facility with which ~~distressed~~  
people <sup>distressed</sup> from guilt, relieve their minds of their  
burdens by confessions. — more suicides in



20  
In revolutions, diseases of the brain  
of all kinds are more frequent, than  
in times of general tranquillity. The  
apoplexy was once epidemic in Rome,  
from the solicitude & distress induced  
among all ranks of people by the  
calamities of the general war in  
Europe <sup>in</sup> of this year — 1694

Madness is a frequent disease  
in countries where speculation is  
substituted to regular trade, and  
where great fortunes are made, or  
lost suddenly. — The Bedlams of  
England were crowded <sup>with patients</sup> after the bursting  
of the South Sea Bubble in 1720.



in Paris, then London 180 in 1782 - but  
32 in London same year

V In countries where pride is the  
ruling principle of men of all ranks,  
madness is a frequent disease. Mr.  
Townsend says there are 664 mad-  
men in the <sup>Different</sup> hospitals in Spain.  
- In this country, titles & <sup>rank</sup> family  
~~Antiquity~~ constitutes the principal  
happiness of man, and the loss of  
them, is the principal source of  
his misery.

+ Mr. Stewart informed me that he saw  
no cases of madness in Turkey, ~~or Africa~~ & Dr  
<sup>Scott</sup> ~~Johnson~~ who accompanied Lord M<sup>c</sup>Cartney in his  
late embassy to China informed me that he heard  
of but one case of it in that country, & that was in  
a merchant who suddenly lost an immense  
fortune by an unsuccessful speculation in gold dust.  
They both said fatuity was common in both those  
countries. On war in S. America among Indians. Humboldt



It was remarkable that ~~the~~ more  
of the successful, than of the unfortunate  
adventurers in that speculation, were  
affected with derangement.

<sup>the</sup> In <sup>of the East,</sup> despotic countries, where the  
public passions are torpid, and where  
it is sometimes unsafe to cherish  
even those passions which are <sup>of a</sup> domestic,  
nature, ~~derangement~~ of the understanding  
is hardly known. ~~But~~ cases of  
frenzy are very common. The  
mind here ~~becomes~~ ~~lame~~ dies from

the absence of stimulus. — +  
a rare disease in warm climates. More so.  
In the United States of America  
madness until lately was a rare  
<sup>case.</sup> ~~disease~~. The principal cases of it



JOHNSTOWN, July 6. 1798

We are informed that a farmer, a small distance back in the country, having deposited one thousand bushel of wheat in Albany; after repeatedly refusing 20 shillings per bushel for his wheat, went down a few days ~~back~~ to make sale of it—finding his expectations disappointed in getting an enormous price, he went home and ~~actually~~ became insane; in consequence of which it has been found necessary to chain him—So much for an inordinate thirst after filthy lucre.

[Mohawk-Mercury.]

fallen to 12 1/2

✓ taken from the Mohawk Mercury.

~~In the neighbourhood of Johnson~~  
~~in the State of New York a few~~  
~~years ago [1800] deposited 1000~~  
~~bushels; after repeatedly refusing~~  
~~some weeks afterwards~~  
~~went down to Albany to sell it.~~  
~~From the price of grain had~~  
~~hope & became insane.~~

✓ It is said to affect men of active and strong minds, more than persons of a contrary character—hence the saying of the poet—"Great wit, & madness nearly are allied." But this remark is far from being just. I think I have observed more cases of <sup>Disengagement in</sup> ~~weak~~ men & women of weak understandings, but with strong passions, than in persons of strong & ~~is~~ active understandings. Madness which is induced by causes which act directly on the blood & knows no difference in its subjects from a difference of intellects.—



formerly were from Denmark. The  
 late increase of maniacal patients in  
 our country must be ascribed to that  
 capacity for ~~fluctuating~~ <sup>& those frequent changes</sup> wealth, and to the <sup>great</sup> instability  
 of property, ~~by~~ which has been introduced  
 among us by the ~~paper~~ arrangements  
 money ~~and~~ articles of merchandise  
 of the United States. I ~~shall mention~~ might  
 mention many ~~causes~~ <sup>causes</sup> of madness from this cause. One  
 called ~~off~~ Madness affects those persons  
 chiefly who are of a sanguineous,  
 or nervous temperament. V  
~~Here being in course.~~  
 It seldom affects persons under  
 But few  
 puberty. ~~One~~ instances <sup>affecting</sup> occur  
 in the records of our hospital of its  
 young persons. One was <sup>many years ago.</sup>  
~~affecting~~ a boy of 11 years old, the  
 other a black boy about ~~9~~ <sup>1799</sup> years. In 1799. In  
 The ~~predecessor~~ <sup>of</sup> irritability  
 Greding (a German Physician) ~~says he has known~~ mentions the  
~~case of a child that was born mad, & died of an~~  
 It discovered its disease by great strength. It died.







The predominance of irritability<sup>26</sup> over instability under  
irritability protects the system from madness,  
from all those causes which act on  
the nerves & mind; The remote causes  
which act on the blood vessels induce  
~~madness~~ that state of madness which I  
have called delirium, as often in child-  
ren and grown people. — ~~madness~~

Old people are seldom affected by  
madness. Owing to the diminution of  
the vibratibility of the blood vessels in  
the evening of life. <sup>above Chri. Lippewig Jan 1801</sup>  
~~the evening of life.~~ The family of the  
~~late General Montgomerie~~ furnished  
one among a few to  
exceptions of this remark. hence  
the General once expressed <sup>three</sup> wishes  
from whom I received the anecdote,  
to a friend that he might not live  
to be old <sup>26y</sup> that he might die sud-  
denly, and <sup>36y</sup> that he might have







30  
no children in case he married. ~~It pleased~~  
~~him~~ <sup>he was</sup> to gratify ~~him~~ in each of these  
wishes. He died at 33, - he ~~expired~~ died  
suddenly on the plains of Abraham, &  
he left no issue to inherit the family  
disorder. — ~~1~~

Between 20 and 45 is the period in  
which madness most ~~often~~ commonly  
occurs. This circumstance <sup>I said formerly</sup> shows its  
intimate connection with the blood  
vessels, for it is within this period that

fevers which are seated in the blood;  
The mind is now more exposed to those acids  
fevers are most common. +  
from family misfortunes & most apt to  
be connected with connections & misfortunes.  
We proceed next to treat of the

cure of all the different states of mental  
derangement, and 1 of



moon induce upon the ~~Disorder~~ <sup>Lyster v. go to 26.0</sup>  
Here bring in Cases 28. ~~Q go back to p 25~~ <sup>would p 26.0</sup> #  
p: 517 n<sup>o</sup> 11.

V ~~Old men~~ ~~as~~ ~~more~~ Persons in  
the decline of life are most subject to this  
form of disarrangement. Dr. Buxton in his  
Anatomy of melancholly says it affects  
persons born of parents in the decline  
of life more than other people.



the Hypochondriasis, or of the Hypochondriac  
state of the system. —

This disease is the effect of remote  
causes which act both upon the body &  
mind. Ardent spirits - repelled eruptions  
- the fluxus Albus - a suppression of the

menstrues & haemorrhoids have often induced  
by by this <sup>Direct</sup> action upon the body, while  
grief, and fear <sup>debt, guilt - unfortunate love -</sup> have often induced <sup>it</sup> by  
<sup>fatal</sup> gloomy ideas of Religion - & homesickness -  
this indirect action on the body thro  
the medium of the mind. ✓ the

The first impression of <sup>of this disease</sup> ~~these~~ remote  
causes, is generally <sup>made</sup> upon the stomach,  
& bowels, producing ~~there~~ in the former  
Dyspepsia or  
indigestion, a want or excess of appetite  
acidity &c and in the bowels flatulency,  
constiveness, Colic or Dysarrhea. —







Here the morbid excitement rests for some time, but in proportion to the force or duration of the ~~morbid~~ <sup>remote</sup> cause just now mentioned, it travels upwards <sup>blood vessels, of the</sup> and affects the brain with a feeble & partial degree of morbid action, in consequence of which, derangement takes place with respect to the person's self only. The false perception or false judgement in this state of the system <sup>is</sup> ~~are~~ connected wholly with the patient's ~~disorder~~ <sup>-case</sup>. He imagines he is very ill - that he has a hundred or a thousand ~~complaints~~ <sup>diseases</sup> That he is dying, and even that he is dead as I shall say hereafter.

go to No. 11 of pract. lectures. p. 483  
H



0 Is fever - 1 lymphatic - <sup>chills</sup> fever - thirst - quick pulse.  
2 comes on suddenly ~~with~~ <sup>chills</sup> as in scarlet fever.  
After  
mania  
n

✓ This effusion is of different kinds  
according to the <sup>force of the exciting cause</sup> state of the action exists,  
and the part to which the morbid action  
is determined. The matters effused <sup>are</sup> ~~consist~~  
as follow. 1 Air - this takes place evidently  
into the bowels in bilious fever, & I have  
suspected it occurs in the joints, & in other parts  
of the body. <sup>Mr Hunter saw it in an Abscess.</sup> 2 Halitus - or Vapor - This occurs  
in certain swellings which come on in  
the night in hysterical people & go off  
in the morning. It is most obvious  
in the eyelids. 3 Serum this occurs in  
Dropsies. It is sometimes simple as when  
found in the Ventricles of the brain, <sup>& when discharged by punctures in</sup> In  
guinea. This case it does not coagulate, but it is  
more frequently found combined <sup>is never yellow in yellow fever.</sup> ~~with~~



33

of the Hemorrhagic state  
of fever — see no. 7. p. 275.

---

of the Hydropic state of fever.

morbid action in the

I have said that <sup>all</sup> ~~fevers~~ when  
blood vessels <sup>itself</sup> ~~left to themselves~~ tends to effusion.

~~of serum, lymph or red blood.~~

I have said that ~~to~~ <sup>When serum alone</sup> is effused into  
any cavities of the body, or into the  
cellular membrane, it obtains the  
name of Dropsy. — ~~that~~ There are  
several states of fever which <sup>are</sup> ~~less~~  
more frequently accompanied with  
serous effusions than others — such



with coagulable <sup>ting</sup> lymph. In this comp<sup>d</sup>  
state it is effused in ascites - Hydrothorax,  
& most other Dropsies. 5 Coagulating

Lymph - This part of the blood is effu-  
<sup>most frequently</sup> sed in the kidneys & joints & lungs where it

is frequently converted into calculi.  
But it is effused in the gall bladder - mesentery - bowels.  
Synthesis. It is probable some ~~for~~ serum is  
absorbed according to the testimony of many authors. When  
effused with it which is absorbed  
effused in glands forms serum.  
before it is changed into stony matter.

6 red globules are sometimes effused  
~~6 partly serum - coagulable~~  
as in the kidneys & in the eye in red

spots - & in those petechiae which re-  
<sup>This is Boerhaave's opinion.</sup>  
semble mosquito bites. 7 ~~partly~~

Serum - Coagulable lymph & red blood  
are all effused - This occurs in all the  
viscera from great force in the exciting  
cause & great weakness in the part



as the Scarlet fever - the purpuric  
 fever - and the Rheumatism. In the  
~~and~~ all these fevers tend to produce  
 those effusions chiefly in the limbs <sup>ch.</sup><sub>w.</sub>  
 are called anasarca - The Intermittent

fever tends ~~ch.~~ to produce those Conges-  
 tions in the Liver, and other Abdomi-  
 nal viscera, which terminate in

effusions in the belly called ascites. <sup>but</sup>  
 sometimes Intermittents suddenly produced general Dropsy. I have  
 heard of a case in which very profuse perspiration terminated in this way. The  
~~the~~ neglected catarrh, or a half  
 water was absorbed before the next fit.

and pleurisy tends to produce that  
 effusion in the ~~low~~ cavity of the  
 Thorax <sup>ch.</sup><sub>w.</sub> is called hydrothorax,  
 while the Remitting fever, or an  
 inflammation of the brain produces



affected. ~~It is called~~ a part thus affected  
is said to labour under Congestion — or  
Engorgement — ~~The~~ The difference between  
Inflam<sup>n</sup> & Congestion consists in the  
vessels in congestion being too much  
oppressed to act — In Inflam<sup>n</sup> they  
act but with irregularity — The effusions  
when not resolved it is ~~the~~ called  
is the same in both cases. — Here I  
must remark that Dr. Fullen's definition  
of Inflam<sup>n</sup> is evidently erroneous. He  
makes it to consist in an increased  
action of the vessels — But we now see  
Inflam<sup>n</sup> may take place with a dimin-  
ished action of the vessels from cause of  
stimulus. Had the Dr said Inflam<sup>n</sup> was  
accompanied with increased excitement,  
he would <sup>have</sup> been correct. This excitement,



by blows, or falls, tends to produce  
~~the~~ effusions of serum in the brain w:  
 has obtained the name of Hydrocephalus:  
internus. — Drives <sup>the</sup> dropsies out  
 of ~~the~~ <sup>the</sup> are originally arterial diseases,  
 and the ~~collection~~ water which has  
~~been~~ <sup>be</sup> ~~supposed~~ <sup>be</sup> to the cause  
 of the Dropsy is <sup>as much</sup> the mere effect of  
 preternatural, and excessive morbid  
 action in the blood vessels, as ~~for~~  
 gangrene, & schirrus are of previous  
 Inflammation. The cases of Dropsy  
 from an original rupture of a  
 Lymphatic, without an original  
 Arterial disease are very Uncom-  
 -mon; and still more rare



goes beyond action, as in congestion, &  
is often very great with but little  
action in the blood vessels. & There is an  
effusion of bone from the vessels of the bones.  
Effusions of all the kinds which  
have been mentioned often occur in  
the violent morbid actions which accom-  
pany death, or the great <sup>relaxation</sup> ~~debility~~  
in the blood vessels which succeed it. —  
— Hence the swellings of the body from  
air & halitus, & hence the collections  
of water & blood which so often appear  
in dissections in all the cavities of the  
body. — ~~But to return.~~ —  
most of

Mr Hunter says these effusions  
are secretions. I have no objection to  
the opinion, as it establishes more  
fully the existence of a new, & morbid  
action in the blood vessels previous to it.



are Dropsies from direct debility.

To prove that mere direct debility seldom induces a Dropsy, let us attend to those states of ~~the~~ Conditions of the system from disease in <sup>ch</sup> direct debility occurs in the highest degree. 1 In old age this state of the system is universal, and yet how seldom do <sup>very</sup> old people die of Dropsies! nay - how seldom do we observe even swelling of the feet to take <sup>place</sup> in old people who sit for months or years continuously in arm chairs in by their fire sides! - 2 In the last stage of typhus <sup>or low chronic</sup> fever, dropsical swellings are unknown where previous evacuations have been







used, or when they have been unwholesome,  
 as in the Jail fever. 3 Dropsical swellings  
 seldom occur in persons who die of  
~~atonic~~ pulmonary consumption.  
 4 They never occur in ~~those~~ cases of  
 marasmus, & Atrophy, in which  
 patients die at last from ~~want~~  
~~of nutrition~~ from simple direct  
 debility. 5 & lastly I have never heard  
 of a single instance of Dropsy in  
 those persons who <sup>have</sup> suffered, or died  
 of famine. Now in death from  
 this cause, direct debility is always  
 in its highest degree. —

From this view of the ~~proxi-~~  
~~-mate~~ ~~cause~~ Dropsies, they naturally



*[Faint, illegible handwriting in cursive script, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]*

*[Faint, illegible handwriting visible on the edge of the adjacent page to the right.]*



divide themselves, like all other general  
 diseases, into Dropsies of great and of  
 moderate morbid action in the blood:  
 = deepels. The degrees of each may  
 always be known by the pulse, for  
 in all Dropsies, ~~and~~ there is always  
 preternatural  
 fullness, tension, quickness, Slowness,  
 depression, or intermissions as in  
 all other states of fever. The Slowness  
 & ~~intermissions~~ occurs evidently in  
 the Dropsy of the brain, & the intermissions  
 from Dropsy of the breast or heart.  
 In short, the Causes of all the <sup>Different</sup> Variations  
 of the pulse in Dropsy, are exactly the  
 same as the causes of its different  
 states in fever. — of course, they



V commonly called Diuretics as  
 Nitro & Digitalis. - These both act  
 as Antiphlogistics - or Evacuants -  
 They act by diminishing the quantity  
 of serum in the <sup>blood</sup> only. The vacancy  
 obtained by this means is filled up  
 by the absorption of the stagnating  
 water. Strange that V should be  
 in this ~~disorder~~ <sup>disorder</sup> ~~can~~ <sup>exactly</sup>  
 objected to! When Diuretics act  
 in the same way by lessening the  
 quantity of the blood - what ~~is the result~~ <sup>is the result</sup>  
 The story of the two boys & a barrel - ~~what~~ <sup>leaked</sup> ~~is the result~~ <sup>pooh! you fool!</sup>



indicate the same Remedies to restore them to their natural state of action.

These Remedies <sup>consist</sup> ~~are either~~ in those ~~cases~~ <sup>except of</sup> Abstraction of stimulus by ~~or 2<sup>ly</sup>~~ things which reduce a strong morbid Action in the System, & 2<sup>ly</sup> in those which ~~red~~ overcome a weak morbid

Action in the System. The

~~I used it once & was with success. so have others.~~ <sup>Benot startled at this remedy. I have</sup>  
 I are 1 U. - 2 Vomits. 3 purges. 4  
 -sargd Bath - & certain sedative medicines V  
~~fasting~~ fasting. 5 fear. 6 Cold. 7 The Remedies

under the II Indication are tonics of

all kinds - both vegetable & metallic,  
<sup>Opium - & Vapor Bath. 3 times a week used.</sup>  
 Cold Bath, & Exercise & for a particular

Acc<sup>t</sup> of the manners of using and of the  
 manner of operating of each of the  
 Above remedies, I refer you to the 2<sup>d</sup>.



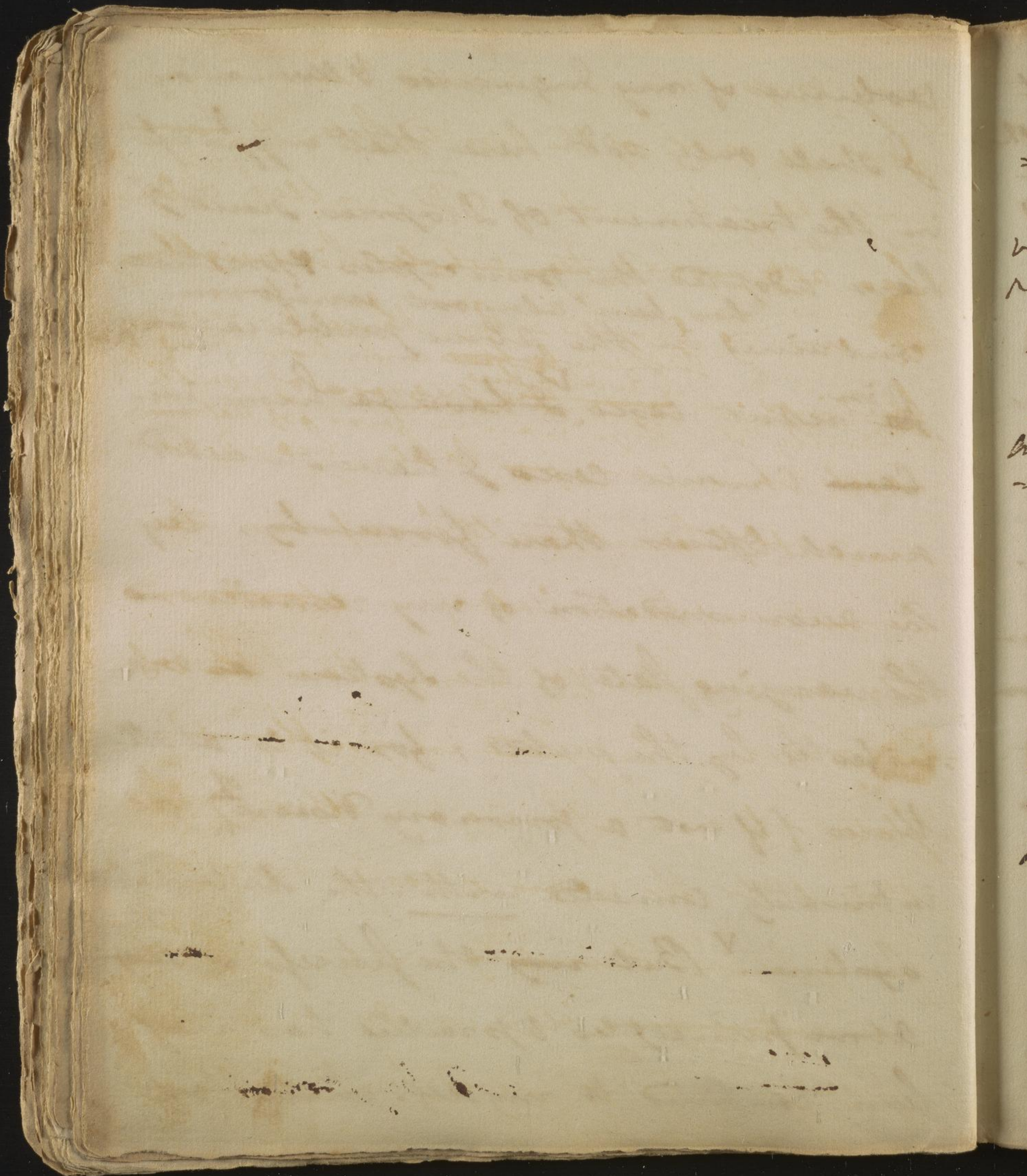
✓ You have seen ~~cases~~ cases of  
it  
~~assured~~ cured in our Hospital  
by the ~~applicator~~ remedies I have  
recommended, & used in the  
above manner. in 1795.6.

✓ You have seen a case 1797.8 of a  
Boy from the Delaware State cured  
by the above remedies. —



Volume of my Inquiries & Observations.  
I shall only add here that my success  
in the treatment of Dropsies since I  
have adopted the principles & practice  
has been almost uniform,  
contained in the above publication  
in recent cases. I have ~~as~~ been in  
~~some~~ Chronic cases I have succeeded  
much oftener than formerly, by  
the accommodation of my remedies to  
the varying state of the system as ma-  
nifested by the pulse, for it is at all  
times [if not a primary disease] yet  
intimately connected with the Arterial  
system. But ~~now~~ the success of ~~the~~ <sup>the</sup>  
above principles & practice has not  
been confined to myself. many of







my pupils have adopted them in dif-  
ferent parts of the United States, & have  
with equal success. [Dr Miller, <sup>late</sup> of New York  
has astonished the whole his neighborhood

by curing Dropsies by three & four  
bleedings. - But why ~~the~~ mention the  
~~authority~~ <sup>authority</sup> of a Physician in favor of that remedy?  
- Carolina, I have just lately heard has

used the lancet with success in the  
Dropsies of that State.] - However

However rare & unpopular the U.S.  
may be in this <sup>city</sup> ~~state~~ in <sup>the highly</sup> ~~inflamed~~ <sup>inflamed</sup> ~~city~~

<sup>morbid</sup> state of fever with watery effusions (for  
that sh<sup>d</sup> be the name of tonic dropsies)  
may be in this city, yet it <sup>is an</sup> ~~was~~  
~~not introduced~~ old remedy in this  
<sup>case</sup> ~~disorder~~. It was used by Botchers



✓ For its symptoms see Cullen - Difficult  
decubitus - rising up in sleep - Dyspnea - cough  
spitting blood - Swelled legs - palpitation - full  
intermitting. Like Consumption - succeeded half cured  
pleurisy, & neglected colds. . . ~~scattered~~

In the Lungs - known by great difficulty of  
breathing, but no inability to lie down.

In the pericardium pulse quick & irregular.

+ The following kinds of ~~liquid~~ matters are confined  
in the abdomen. 1 Serum of a white color. 2 Serum  
of a green color. 3 Serum & a substance like  
milk mixed with it. Mrs James. 4 a ~~very~~ milky  
matter only. Dr Percival. Both Chyle from a ruptured  
Lymphatic. 5 a gelatinous brown matter ~~that~~ discharged  
slowly & with difficulty. Mrs Carter. 6 a jelly like matter



in Dropsies in France about 100 years ago.  
I have only arrived it.

I shall now a few remarks on the  
forms of Dropsy as influenced by its seat.  
- water when effused in the brain it has been  
supposed has been absorbed by the means of  
a Salivation. ~~That~~ in the ~~brain~~ head.

In the Breast - Remedies -  
Blister - D<sup>m</sup> the mine - Scirrhus - Scirrhus -  
Digitalis. - Scirrhus - Scirrhus -  
purges. Vomits. tight rollers - Scirrhus -

In the Belly - a Salivation have  
caused recent cases. Digitalis here does no service.  
Belly rolled when reduced by any of the above remedies -  
Tapping to be useful should be performed early.  
I have known but few cured by it. I have once  
succeeded by drawing off but half the water at a  
time. ~~That~~ I intended to have drawn the remainder  
in ten days - but before the ten days arrived it  
was all absorbed. This patient recovered. In old  
Chronic Ascites Tapping hastens death. In Hunter  
very properly advises not to perform the operation  
in such cases. The stimulus of distention keeps  
up the actions of life. The abstraction of this stimulus  
- hastens death. I have seen not only water,







but a substance like curdled milk (that is  
chyle) & a gelatinous humor discharged  
by tapping. Death has followed a leaking  
of water after tapping in two cases that  
came under my care. Hydrocele &  
Anasarca see below

with the Remedies for general Dropsy, the  
following sh<sup>d</sup> be used - 1 A recumbent posture  
Bataleys' & 1802 & Graves 1802 - Discharge from belly & no  
2 Frictions upwards & only in the morning.  
tight bandages -  
3 Blisters: 4 punctures - but never Scarifications.  
5 A salivation. Digitalis here useful - when attended  
with force - binding the whole by use in Carpenters glue & honey. Darwin.  
Hydrocele - to be cured only by  
an operation.

Long notes of Operation - puncture,  
canstic, incision - and Injection of wine  
& water after a puncture. The last to be  
preferred. ~~see above for Anasarca~~

I have only to add that I have heard of one  
instance in which the Dropsy has been a family  
& hereditary disease. -

+ Mrs. Wilson's Case  
& Tho. Wharton

in 6 months  
8 Miss Howarth bled 90 times  
for Pulmonary Affection by D. G.  
- when left of became dropsi-  
cal - cured by punctures.



remote & exciting

✓ I infer this from its causes.

These are marsh exhalations - cold  
& heat succeeding cold

2 From its symptoms - the case, chilly & hot  
fitt upon its first attack. -  
inflamm: pain - & frequently a quick

pulse. The pulse is sometimes natural,  
but this we now know to be common  
in misplaced fever. also from its affecting  
the viscera & testicles like other fevers, & turns over.

3 From its affecting like fever all  
ages, & colors & both sexes, but stranger  
also likewise.

4 From its affecting like like the fevers  
of hot climates & seasons other animals,  
particularly horses.

It is a recent disease in Barbadoes,  
& it was unknown in the first  
settlement of the Island. ~~The~~ <sup>the</sup> clearing  
has ~~by~~ the country by opening more



1 1/2 3

of the Scrophulous state of

fever.

The Scrophula is supposed to be  
a specific disease of the Lymphatic  
glands. It is so - but it ~~always~~ fails  
to bring the blood vessels into sympathy.

Sometimes an original morbid affection  
of the blood vessels affects the Lymphatics  
as the <sup>v</sup>ail and yellow fever. ~~In both~~

~~cases, the cure of the disease depends~~

~~There is a disease in Barbadoes~~  
<sup>where it is now endemic, & where it has been already</sup>  
<sup>described</sup> ~~called~~ by Dr Hardy, <sup>by the name</sup> the Glandular Disease

<sup>or</sup> I believe to be a symptom only  
of original fever - or in other  
words a misplaced fever. <sup>v</sup> Whether  
the Scrophula be an Idiopathic



Source for exhalation, & perhaps  
altering the ~~the~~ nature of the matter  
exhaled, has probably produced it.  
- The people ~~in~~<sup>of</sup> that Island do not  
say <sup>upon this amount</sup> because ~~this disease has lately~~  
~~appeared among them & was~~  
~~unknown to their ancestors, that~~  
it was imported. No - They know  
how to think and to reason & they  
+ remain -  
wisely ascribe it to the change induced  
in their Atmosphere by the closing  
of the Island; for at present there are  
no winds upon it.

go to n<sup>y</sup>. p. 252 for Pontalgie  
state of fever. & Adalbi. D.

H From its progress being attended  
with furrowed teeth - swollen & black gums,



Affection of the Lymphatics, or the  
Lymphatom of a misplaced or translocated  
pus, the cure depends upon accom-  
modating the Remedies to the state of the  
pulse. If the pulse be full, or tense  
& the tumours red & painful, the  
Remedies shd be 1. V.S. 2. purges, &  
3. low diet. In a contrary state of  
the pulse, the Remedies shd be  
1. Bleed, 2. Common salt, or sea  
water - 3. Sea bathing. 4. Opium, & 5.  
It is sometimes  
7.  $\frac{1}{2}$  & 8. Ixurice. + ~~These~~  
generous diet & 9. Bark ops.  
supernatant that these  
remedies should be varied half w:  
the varying state of the system halfe  
down times in the course of the



as in fever, & from its ~~being~~ sometimes  
inducing sudden death. The blood Dr  
Hendy says it not is is. This proves  
only that the disease was violent in  
its action beyond that grade which  
produces is blood. I shall read you  
his acc<sup>t</sup> p: 84. Still Dr Hendy says it  
does happen. If it does it is only because  
it is used in too small a quantity. ~~It~~  
It was produced by it in the Rheumatism  
only by the relax<sup>n</sup> of the vessels forming  
effusion - more is would probably have  
~~been~~ cured this case.

Dr Hendy ~~and~~ Hillary calls it  
a fever - & describes it as following in:  
- transmitters - Dr Hendy calls it a  
fever too, but of a putrid nature - ~~It~~  
so it must be inflamed in the  
highest degree - ~~from~~

It is remarkable the swelling is not attended  
with any sense of weight.



disease, for <sup>as</sup> many existing causes change the condition of the system here as in Gout or pulmonary Consumption.

Since I have adopted this idea of Scrophula I have seldom failed of curing it when called in the early stage of the <sup>case</sup> ~~disease~~. I have once cured it after it has continued for several years. <sup>Always I'd never be opened, except near large vessels, or bone. i.e. Hamil. loc.</sup> The Scrophulous state of fever.

Many facts induce me to consider Scroph as a form of fever. 1 It occurs from several of its causes - as cold, primary of food - bad food - <sup>depression of mind</sup> & retained perspiration, at sea & from <sup>marsh</sup> miasmata on shore. of this Dr. Clifton has furnished many proofs in his Thesis. 2 It has many of its



Symptoms - as muscular debility -  
~~thirst~~ - pains in the bones - petechiae  
& hemorrhages - It is a retroverted ship  
fever - suffocated in the skin & hence  
it is seldom attended with quick pulse or  
febrile heat. We see <sup>petechiae & men-</sup> ~~in many cases~~  
~~for~~ Death from them in some prodromical  
~~from~~ Epidemic without heat & quick  
pulse. The Remedies have been for one  
state of the system - viz. ~~very~~ <sup>aromatic</sup> ~~trines~~ <sup>Dissect</sup> ~~cousis~~  
- ting chiefly of <sup>aromatic</sup> ~~herb~~ & acids. I have heard  
of fresh meat curing it in Russia. In  
India lime in Vinegar has been found  
useful. ~~These two last~~ <sup>Barish</sup> has generally  
cordial properties as a Batta - & the safe  
Animal in port have suddenly cured it without  
any change in the diet of patients - This  
shows the solids to be affected as well as the  
fluids - - Is a fever any it does have  
two states? & may not the fatal cases be  
owing to a want of accommodation of acids  
to each state? Is called disease of deb? is <sup>Barish</sup> ~~plague~~ <sup>Yellow fever</sup>.



46  
of the nephritic state of fever

It is often induced by Calculi, ~~for~~

But its ~~most~~ frequent<sup>ly</sup> occurs  
in the small pox<sup>or</sup> & malig<sup>ant</sup> fevers.

It was common in the yellow

fever. There is such an engorge-

ment of the vessels of the kidneys, &

the secretion of Urine is obstructed. The

bladder yields no water to the Catheter.

Mr Penn died of this nephritic fever

from Gout ~~in~~ in the year 1795.

His Physicians called it an ~~apoplexy~~ <sup>paraly</sup>

of the kidneys. It is known by

pain in the region of the kidneys -

Colic, sickness or vomiting - pain



V of the Eruptive states of fever. —

These are small pox, measles - Scarlatina  
Synanche - maligna, & Erysipelas - the  
Chicken pox - Pimples &c are hardly  
worth mentioning. —

The Remedies sh<sup>d</sup> be suited to the state  
of the system - The malignity of the small  
pox I believe might be obviated in all cases  
by copious vs: — & sh<sup>d</sup> be given in large  
doses <sup>after</sup> vs: to save the breast & brain from <sup>effusion</sup> +  
Of the Cutaneous state of fever

I distinguish this, from the former by  
the whole force of the disease, being  
translated to the skin, so that there is  
neither heat - thirst, nor quick pulse. It  
is an *anfebris extravasata* - completely absorbed  
by the skin. The Symp<sup>t</sup> I have said I sus:  
-pected to be originally a bil: & malignant  
fever translated to the skin - It arises from  
all its causes, & exists in the same circumstances.



47 no, or high cold muddy urine,  
along the thigh & leg, & retraction of  
one of the testicles. But sometimes it  
is attended w<sup>th</sup> no pain. Of this I saw

several instances in the yellow fever.  
It is excited by ~~fever~~ <sup>causes of fever</sup> - calculus - worms by  
phlegm - & caniculae -  
Its Remedies are 1 Copious U.S. 2:

Cold Air. Dr Sydenham cured it ~~best~~ in  
the small pox, by obliging his patients to  
rise from their beds, & expose them-  
selves to the action of the cold air.

3 purges. 4 Glysters - 5 Low diet,  
when chronic by evidence

& 6 Ligature. U.S. - Dr Haller's & Zane's

Cures - Gravel often thus prevented in adults. 0  
go to page 35 -

+ For an Acc<sup>t</sup> of the measles, see Dr Sydenham  
He led me in the right way. Dr Watson

describes putrid measles - only higher  
grade of influence I do - I have described

a purvious state of this disorder - see  
Inquiries - <sup>U.S. in beginning</sup> go to p. 33. Dr for cough and  
Diarrhoea.



The possibly heat &c from the same cause.  
Remedy is - the same as fever. Lignum used  
in Africa - by D. S. Arsenic is proper. — H  
+ tumors occur ~~near~~ in the attack of  
nearly all fevers. —

+ Convulsions — in children — in ~~adult~~  
hallucinations & ~~paroxysms~~  
~~paroxysms~~ they occur in malignant fevers.  
Sometimes they appear in the form of Tetanus.  
~~It is~~ There are paroxysms too on the

least motion — as in Capt Taylor's case.  
and upon the least noise — as in the girl in y<sup>e</sup> fever.  
Remedies. V.S. — Haem. Blisters — Cataplasms. &

H The Germans case hospital 1799  
proves y<sup>e</sup> efficacy of its efficacy  
effe proved by 1 ~~translation~~ cause.  
2 translation to lungs & throat.  
Its efficacy by 1 its ~~was~~ effects on  
the skin — eyes &c even negroes  
but become whiter by it. 2  
by experience — used in Russian  
suppression. German's case. 2 strong  
wounds & ulcers — heard.



Of the spasmodic & convulsive  
~~Open~~ state of fever. —

There is a scale of muscular  
 Affection which occurs in fevers. —  
 1 Tremors. <sup>+</sup> 2 Convulsions. <sup>+</sup> 3 Spasms.  
 These last are clonic, & tonic. The  
 clonic alternate with relaxation, and  
 contraction. They ~~to~~ affect the Back,  
 hips & limbs in fevers, more especially  
 upon the least motion. They are so  
 acute as to make the patient cry out.  
 The tonic are continued contractions, with-  
 out any relaxation. The Tetanus is  
 partly clonic & partly tonic — at first  
 the spasms attempt relaxation —



I shall read you a very interes-  
-ting Act of this ~~tetanus~~ state of fever  
from Dr Girdlestone; Act of 4<sup>th</sup> Decem<sup>r</sup>  
of India. p: 1. go to n<sup>o</sup> 9. p: 409 &  
take in all on Tetanus - then  
read Girdlestone cure /

Tobacco Glysters cured Tetanus  
by D<sup>r</sup> Martin at Jessamintown.



49.

After a while they are constant  
keeping the body bent forward, or  
backwards, if the Jaw locked. <sup>40 to 42° 9: 391</sup>

~~These~~ These painful spasms  
~~are~~ <sup>some of the common marks of</sup> and  
occurs sometimes with fever, But  
from the same cause. <sup>✓</sup> But they often  
~~they are often~~ <sup>the</sup> appear ~~as~~ a quick pulse - from

the causes of fever passing by the  
blood vessels, and fixing the morbid  
action wholly in the muscles. ~~It~~

~~The~~ [That this is the case I infer from  
many a fact related by Dr Girdlestone viz:  
a number of soldiers slept on the ground  
in the East Indies - next day a while some  
of them were affected with <sup>common</sup> bil. fever -  
Others, had dysentery, [Condensed fever] and]



V Clavis hysterica. It is commonly  
said here that patients have a complica-  
-tion of diseases, but it not so, - the remote  
cause of fever only affects parts here <sup>as</sup> in  
the great predisposed from debility to  
morbid actions.

The Remedies for fever sh<sup>d</sup> be  
strictly adhered to, adding to them such  
Articles as act specifically on the  
nervous system particularly Apafetida.  
- The pulse sh<sup>d</sup> be narrowly watched  
in ~~this~~ all nervous diseases. Even the  
neglect of it, many nerv: diseases have  
been rendered coeval with a long life.  
Occasional V. purgans the way for  
nerv: med<sup>s</sup> acting with more effect.